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SITUATION LISTING

DATE 04/24/73//114

SITUATION: HAK

SUBJECT CATAGORY: OUTGOING III

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION :

ANNOTATIONS:

SCOWCROFT, LORD

MESSAGET UNK545

> DO MEXICO DE WTE #1289 0841450 ZNR UUUUU 0 261350Z MAR 73 FM THE SITUATION ROOM TOHAK 114 TO JON HOWE FOR MR KISSINGER ZEM UNCLAS WH30876 TOHAK 114 MARCH 26, 1973 MEMORANDUM FOR MR. KISSINGER THE SITUATION ROOM FROMI MORNING NEWS SUMMARY SUBJECT: THE WASHINGTON POST NORTH VIETNAM AND THE U.S. REMAIN DEADLOCKED OVER CONDITIONS FOR THE FINAL RELEASE OF U.S. POWS. PRESIDENT NIXON YESTERDAY ORDERED U.S. FORCES REMAINING IN VIETNAM TO STAY UNTIL ALL AMER-ICANS -- INCLUDING THOSE IN LAGS -- ARE RELEASED. THE U.S. JMC DELEGATION NOTIFIED THE COMMUNIST SIDE THAT UNTIL THESE CONDI-TIONS ARE MET, THE FOUR-PARTY COMMISSION WILL NOT CEASE FUNCTION-(LATE WIRE SERVICE REPORTS QUOTE THE PATHET LAD NEWS AGENCY AS SAYING THE PATHET LAD IS READY TO FREE U.S. MILITARY AND CIVIL-IAN PERSONNEL "AT ANY DATE.") $(\Delta-1)$ SOURCES IN OTTAWA STATE THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WAS MISLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT INTO BELIEVING THAT THE SIGNING OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT HINGED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON CANADIAN ACCEPTANCE OF A PEACE-KEEPING ROLE IN VIETNAM, THIS MISLEADING INFORMATION PUT TREMENDOUS MORAL PRESSURE ON CANADA AND FORCED THE TRUDEAU GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A RELUCTANT COMMITMENT TO THE ICCS. THIS IN TURN HAS IMMENSELY COMPLICATED CANADA'S DECISION ON A PULLOUT FROM THE ICCS. (A-1)FROM SECUL, DON OBERDORFER WRITES THAT AFTER MONTHS OF PREPARA-TION, THE FACE-TO-FACE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA ARE SERIOUSLY BOGGED DOWN. WHILE THERE IS NO SIGN THAT THE TALKS WILL BE BROKEN OFF, THERE IS ALSO NO SIGN OF FORWARD MOVEMENT TOWARD CONCRETE AGREEMENTS. NEITHER THE POLITICAL LEVEL DISCUSSIONS THAT TOOK PLACE IN PYONGYANG A WEEK AGO NOR THE RED CROSS DISCUSSIONS PRODUCED A GLIMMER OF AGREEMENT ON MATTERS OF SUBSTANCE. NEITHER HAS PRODUCED EVEN AS MUCH AS A

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RESPONSIBILITY OF AN INTERNATIONAL MECHANISM AND, ULTIMATELY, THE VIETNAMESE THEMSELVES. THE END OF DIRECT U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM SHOULD BE FIRMLY PROCLAIMED. (A-38) THE BALTIMORE SUN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS QUOTES CHINESE SOURCES AS SAYING THAT BREZHNEV WILL VISIT THE U.S. IN JUNE. THE U.S. EMBASSY IN

-3-MOSCOW SAID IT DID NOT KNOW THE DATES OF THE BREZHNEV VISIT AND THE SOVIETS REFUSED COMMENT. (A-2) FIRST CONTACTS BETWEEN THE CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE COM-MUNISTS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACE TALKS HAVE REACHED AN APPARENT DEADLOCK. MOST OF THE COMMUNIST CONDITIONS FOR BE-GINNING THE TALKS HAVE BEEN REFUSED, INCLUDING THE DEMAND THAT LON NOL AND HIS ASSOCIATES NOT PARTICIPATE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGING THE CAMBODIANS TO KEEP THE DIALOG GOING WITH THE COMMUNISTS. (A-6) THE U.S. HAS ADVISED LON NOT TO LIFT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE THE TOUGH EMERGENCY MEASURES INSTITUTED FOLLOWING THE BOMBING OF HIS PALACE. THE U.S. HAS WARNED THE PRESIDENT THAT HIS IM-POSITION OF MARTIAL LAW MAY FURTHER ERODE ALREADY DWINDLING POPULAR SUPPORT. AT THE SAME TIME, THE U.S. POINTEDLY HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT WASHINGTON "IS NOT MARRIED" TO AND CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO GIVE MORAL SUPPORT TO AN OVERLY REPRESSIVE REGIME. (A=6) 1100 #1289 NNNN

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